

## ANALYTICAL SIGNATURES AND PROPER ACTIONS

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ABSTRACT. We compare Mishchenko’s definition of non-commutative signature for an oriented manifold with an orientation preserving proper action of a discrete, countable group  $G$  with the (more analytical) counterpart defined by Higson and Roe in the series of articles “Mapping surgery to analysis”. A generalization of the bordism invariance of the coarse index is also addressed.

### 1. Introduction

There are different notions of non-commutative signatures that can be applied to oriented proper co-compact  $G$ -manifolds for a discrete group  $G$ . Higson and Roe studied a relation between a signature of  $C^*$ -algebras, an analytic signature and the coarse index of the signature operator, they also showed that these signatures are bordism and homotopy invariants.

For these definitions, they considered two types of so-called Hilbert–Poincaré complexes: *algebraic complexes* of finitely generated projective modules over a  $C^*$ -algebra  $C$  and *analytically controlled complexes* of Hilbert spaces. Both kinds of complexes are required to satisfy suitable versions of Poincaré duality. The *algebraic* signature has values in the  $K$ -theory  $K_*(C)$  of the algebra  $C$ ,

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